HTML and CSS exam

Q1.

a)

<a href = “[http://](NULL)www.bbc.co.uk/news” > BBC News. </a>

b)

the appropriate tag would be <heading> it is important to use this tag rather than <p> for page because this identifies it as the header of the page rather than being part of a large block of text.

c)

she has used <li> to try and make a list when she hasn’t yet defined what type of list, she wanted to have be it an organised list <ol> or unorganised list <ul>

e.g. <ol>

<li>My favourite website is BBC News. </li>

<li>My favourite TV show is Downton Abbey. </li>

Q2.

<body>

<h1>Reasons to Choose Us</h1>

<h3>Come play *Laser Tag* with us for:</h3>

<ul>

<li>State of the art equipment</li>

<li>Friendly staff</li>

<li>Match recordings available for purchase</li>

<li>Buy two games get one free.</li>

</ul>

</body>

Q3.

a)

The class attribute is a set of defined characteristics that can be used multiple times in a page. Whereas the Id #identifier tags can only be used once per page. For example, you tend to only have one heading per page therefore the style used to define it would be an identifier.

b)

customer quotes:

{

Backgroundcolor:E8C3E1;

}

h1:

{

Font: Arial;

}

#into:

{

Color: darkRed;

}

Q4.

<img src = “UKstamps.jpg”>

Q5.

The “.” In CSS is used to define classes which can be used multiple times on a page. For Example, on a page with more than one list a “.list” style can be made which contains all the formatting for that code in the external CSS.

The “#” in CSS is used for identifiers which can only be used once. These can be used on Headings where you typically only have one <head> per page. So if you tried to use an identifier more than once you would only have the formatting applied to one of the areas.

Q6. The advantages of using a CSS are that is make the page more consistent as it reduces the amount of code that is written saving time. Content and Formatting are also kept separate which reduces confusion.

Q7. The advantage of using an inline CSS style is that can override a global CSS style meaning all the code is in one document.